

CUARTO MEDIO

Name:

El objetivo de esta guía es que los estudiantes identifiquen funciones de diferentes verbos modales y los apliquen en oraciones en diferentes contextos.

Para dudas que tengan pueden escribirme un correo a esta dirección: yorka.sepulveda.pulmahue@gmail.com, escribiendo en el asunto el nombre de él o la estudiante y su curso, el horario para correos es de 9am a 7pm. Plazo de entrega: viernes 12 de junio hasta las 2pm

O.A: Aplicar verbos modales en oraciones

Modal Verbs are auxiliary verbs. They are used with other verbs to express ability, permission, obligation, possibility, giving advice, offering, inviting ...

MODALS

CAN

Can is used to express ability.

He can swim very well.

I can't play this game. It's too complicated.

CAN - MAY

Can and *May* are used to ask for or give permission. May is also used to express possibility.

May I leave earlier today?
No, you may not leave earlier today.
You can't drive my car because you're 16.
I may go away for a few weeks.

MUST

Must is used to express obligation,
You must stop when the lights are red.

Must is also used to express prohibition,
You mustn't cross the road now.

SHOULD - SHOULDN'T

Should is used to give advice or to tell people something is/ isn't a good thing to do

You're coughing a lot. You should stop smoking.
You shouldn't ride your bicycle at night without lights. It's dangerous.

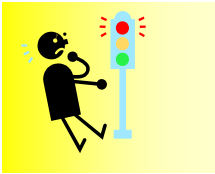
WOULD

Would is used to offer something or invite,
Would you like a cup of coffee?

Would is also used in conditional sentences.
If I had enough time, I would do that.

PRACTICE

Complete the sentences with the correct modal:

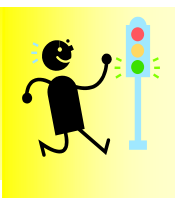


1. Before you step into the street, you _____ look right and left for traffic.

a. can c. would
b. must d. shouldn't

2. You _____ ride your bike on the pavement.

a. can't c. wouldn't
b. can d. may



3. You _____ be listening to music while you're pedalling.

a. can c. must
b. shouldn't d. may

4. You _____ keep your ears open for cars.

a. should c. wouldn't
b. must d. may

5..... you ride a bike safely? I'm not sure.

a. Can c. Must
b. Shouldn't d. May

6.If you ride safely, I _____ let you ride your bike by yourself.

- a. would c. shouldn't
b. may d. should



7. When you ride a bike, you _____ signal before turns and lane changes.

a.shouldn't c. must
b. would d. mustn't

8. You _____ forget to put on a helmet.

a. mustn't b. should
b. wouldn't c. can

9. _____ you use the front and rear brakes well?

a. Should c. Can
b. Must d. Would

10. _____ you like to ride my bike now?

a. Can c. Should
b. Would d. May



11. I I were you, I _____ buy a new bicycle. Yours is too old!

a. would c. wouldn't
b. should d. must

12. Carol _____ win the first prize. She's been training a lot!

a. shouldn't c. may
b. would d. can't

should can must can't have to mustn't shouldn't

- a) You eat a heavy meal before you fly.
 b) Passengers switch off all electronic devices.
 c) You wear loose, comfortable clothes and shoes for your flight.
 d) Passengers smoke during take-off and landing.
 e) You take a short walk around the cabin on a long-haul flight.
 f) You drink too much alcohol.
 g) Large pets go into passengers' cabin.
 h) Passengers label their luggage correctly.
 i) I pay in dollars for duty-free items?
 j) Cabin crew stay calm during an emergency.

- a) You must fasten your seatbelt.
 b) You can't smoke on this flight.
 c) You can't use your mobile phone.
 d) You mustn't inflate your life jacket.
 e) You should take off high heeled shoes in case of emergency.
 f) You should put your excess hand luggage under the seat in front of you.
 g) You have to put your hand luggage in the overhead locker.
 h) You mustn't block the emergency exits.
 i) You can't take any pets aboard.
 k) You can't carry any dangerous items in your luggage.

